

Nader 良信电器

Photovoltaic Industry

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Part 01 Industry condition

Part 02 Photovoltaic solution

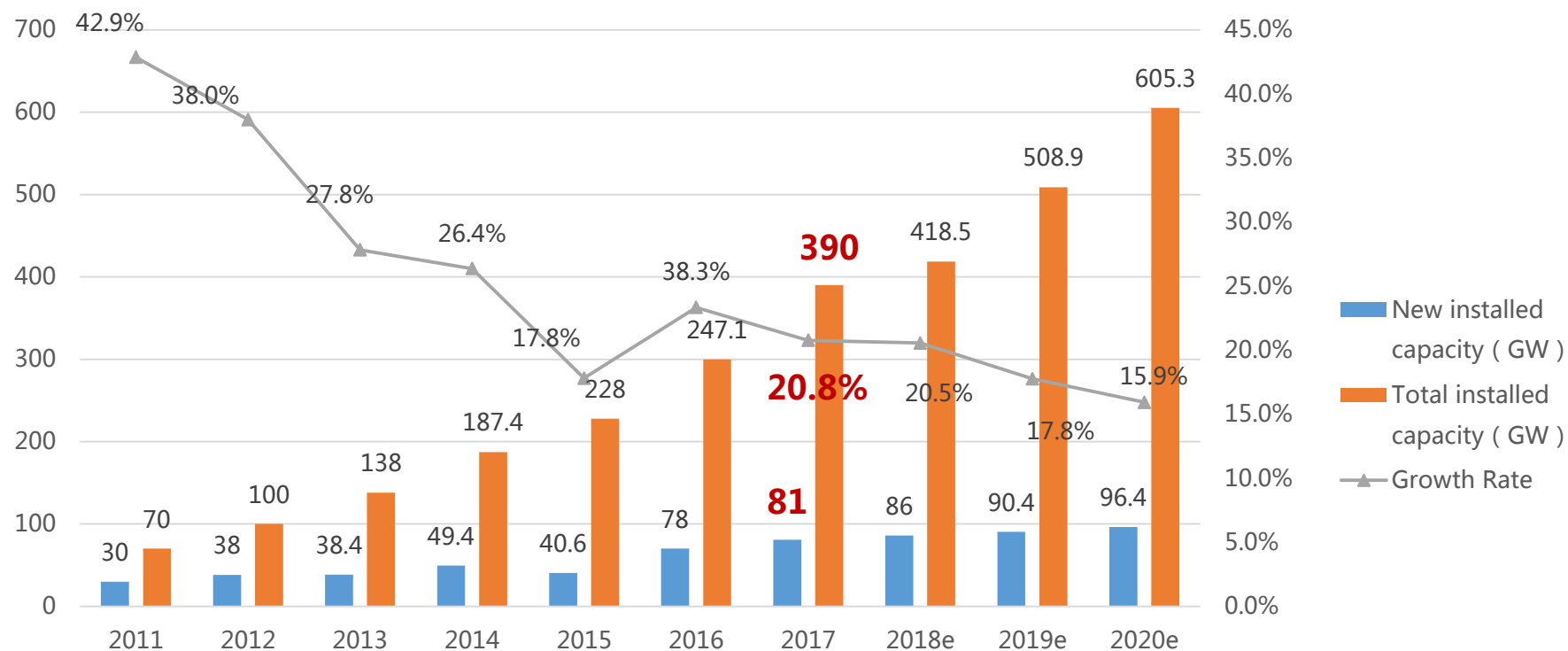
Part 03 Industry trend

Part 03 Best practice

PV Industry Global installation capacity

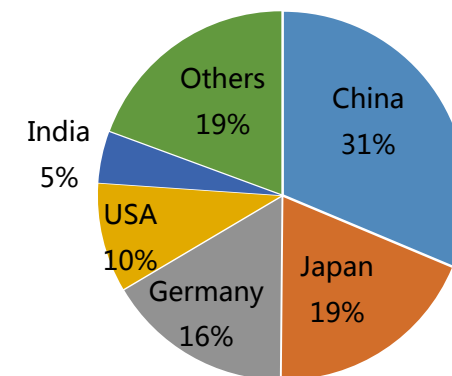
- Global photovoltaic capacity **81GW** in 2017 , with 4% growth rate
- Total global capacity **390GW** , till 2017

2010-2020 Global Installation of New PV Power capacity



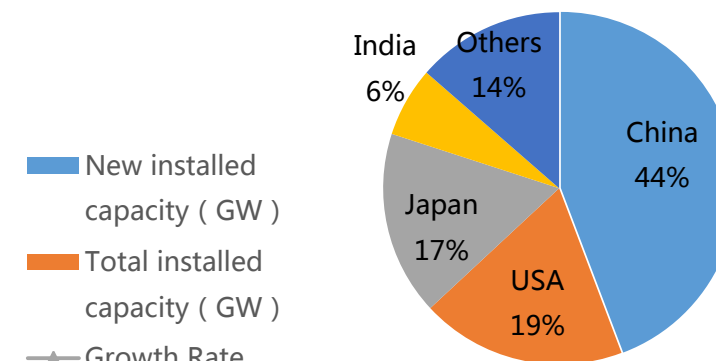
Total PV capacity of each country

Till 2016



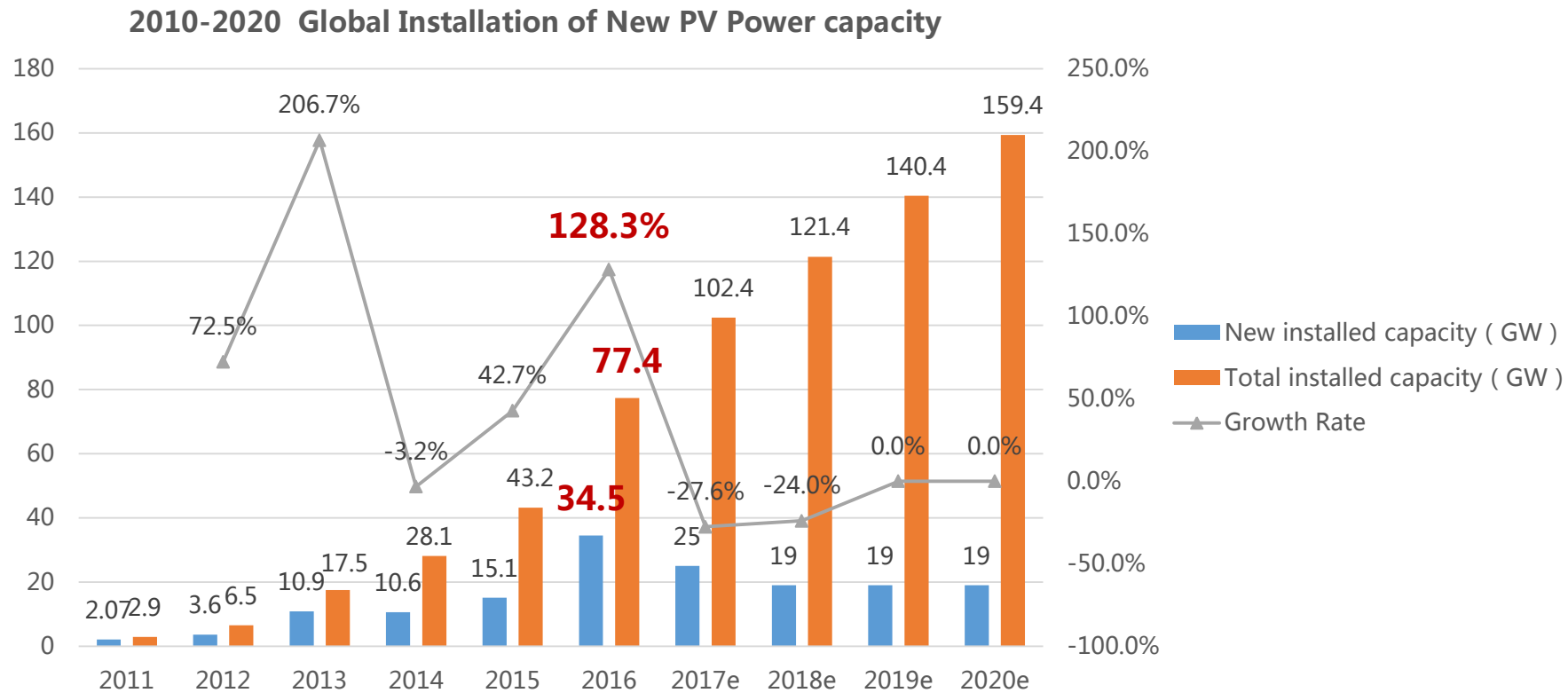
New PV capacity of each country

2016



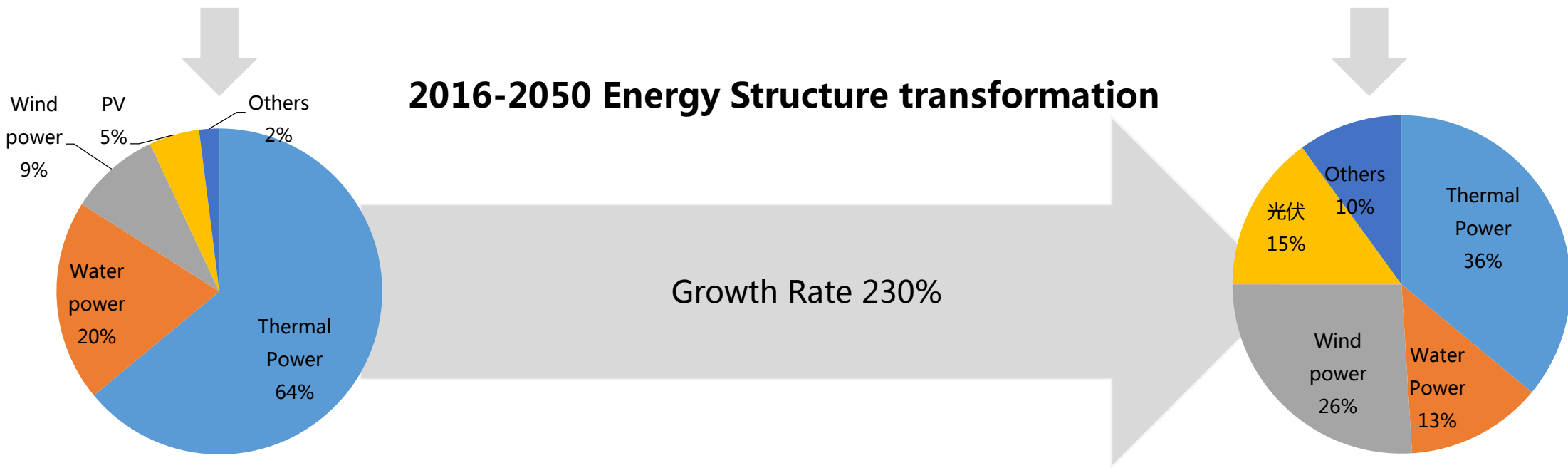
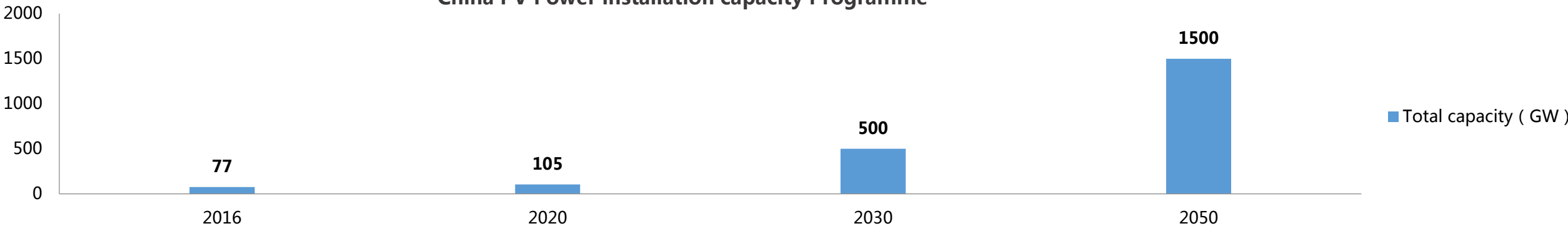
PV Industry Domestic installation capacity

- Global photovoltaic capacity **34.5GW** in 2016 , with 128.3% growth rate
- Total global capacity **77.4GW** , till 2016

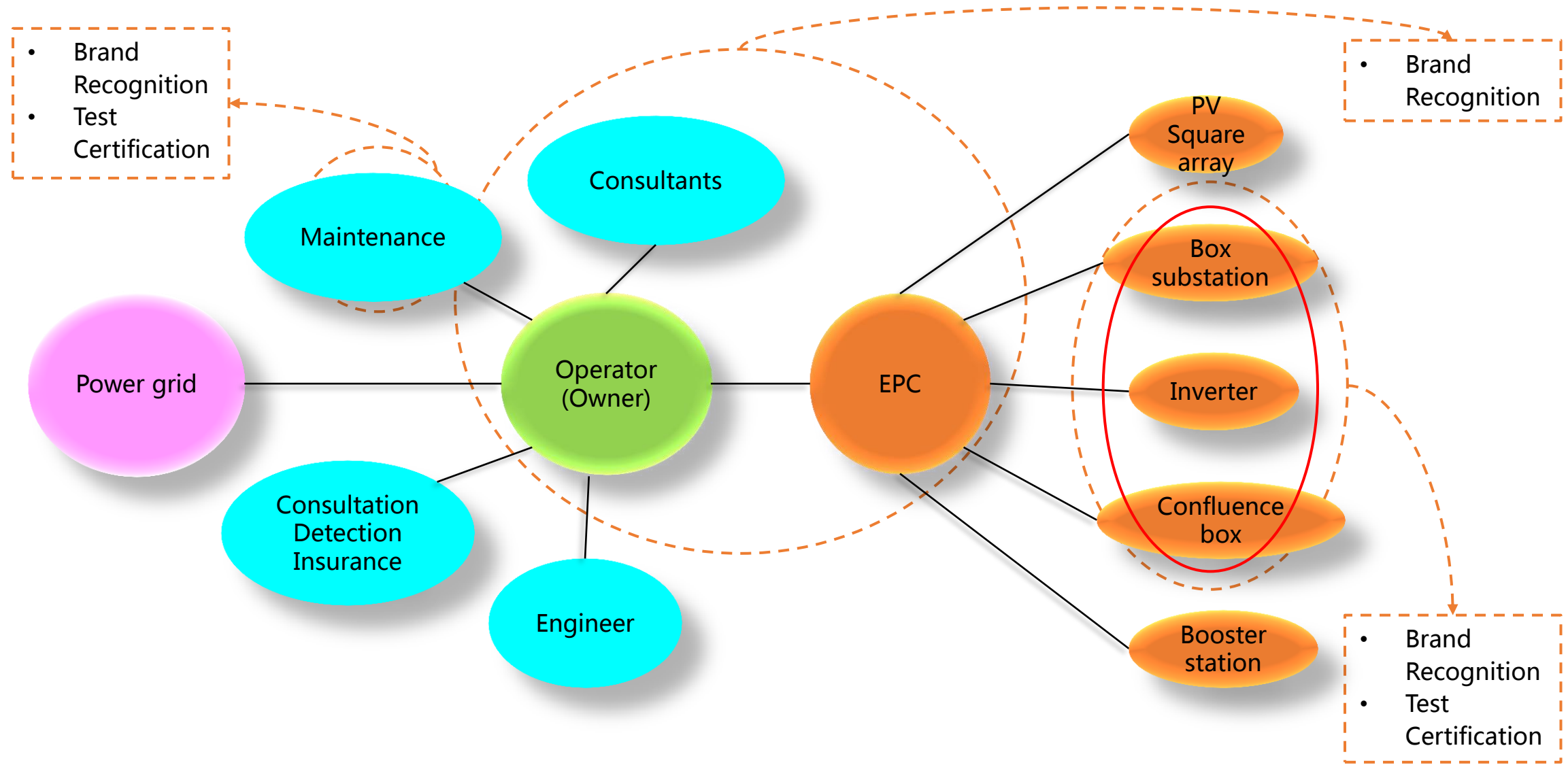


Renewable Energy development

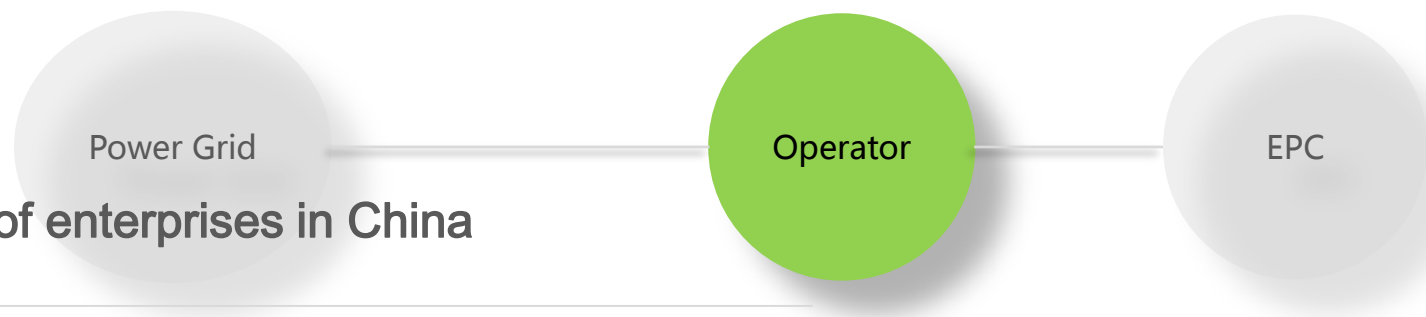
China PV Power installation capacity Programme



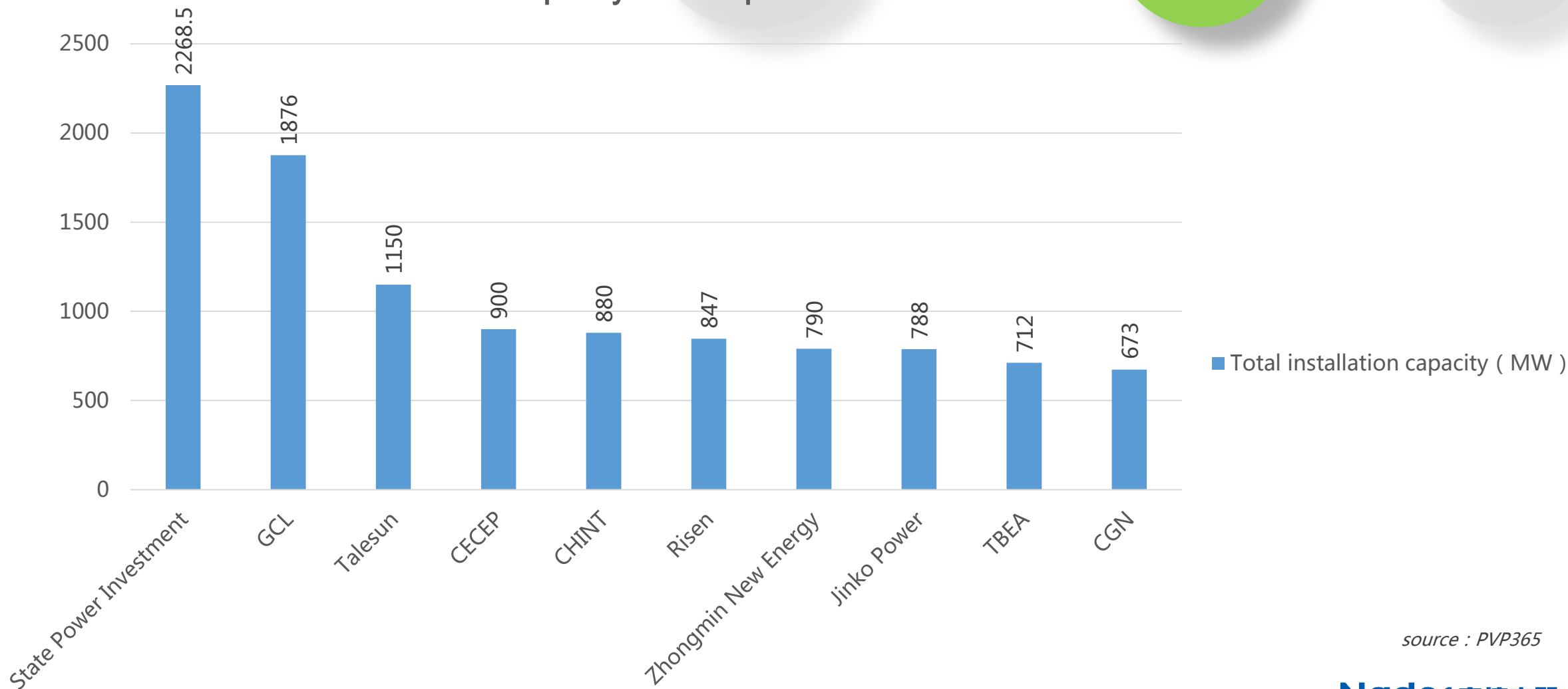
PV Industry PV industry chain



PV Industry Operators

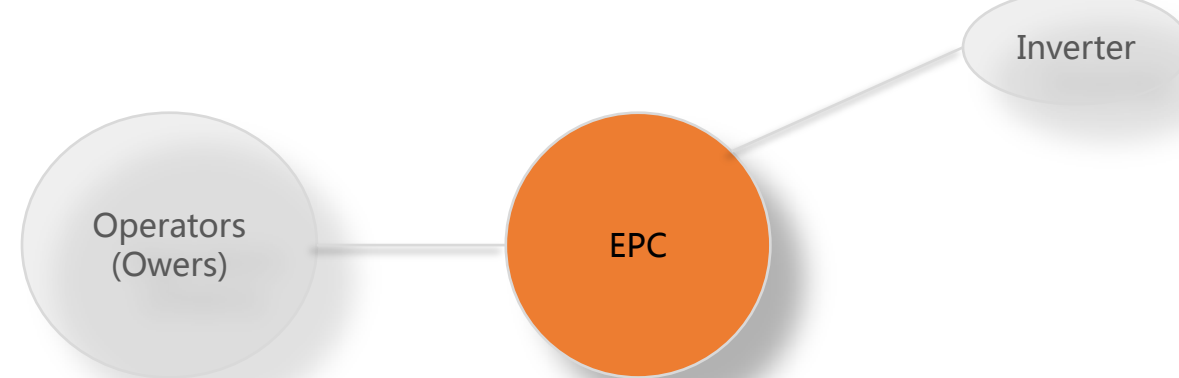


PV installation capacity of enterprises in China

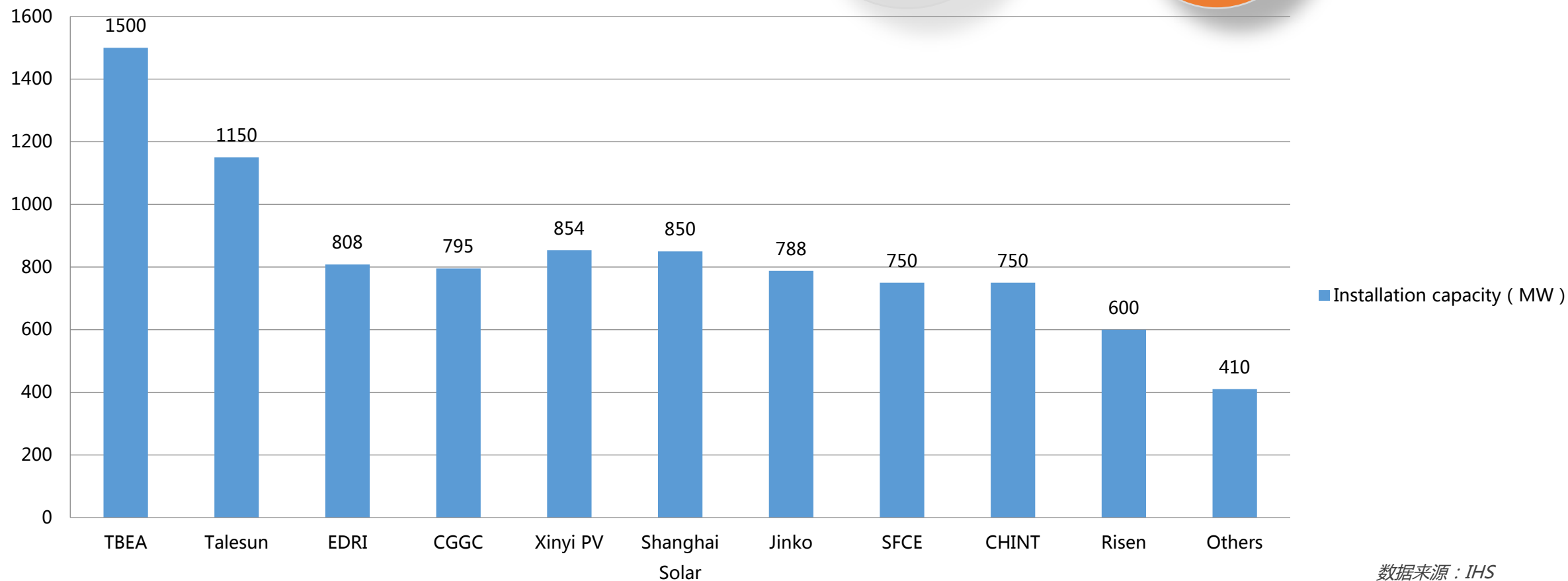


source : PVP365

PV Industry PV EPC

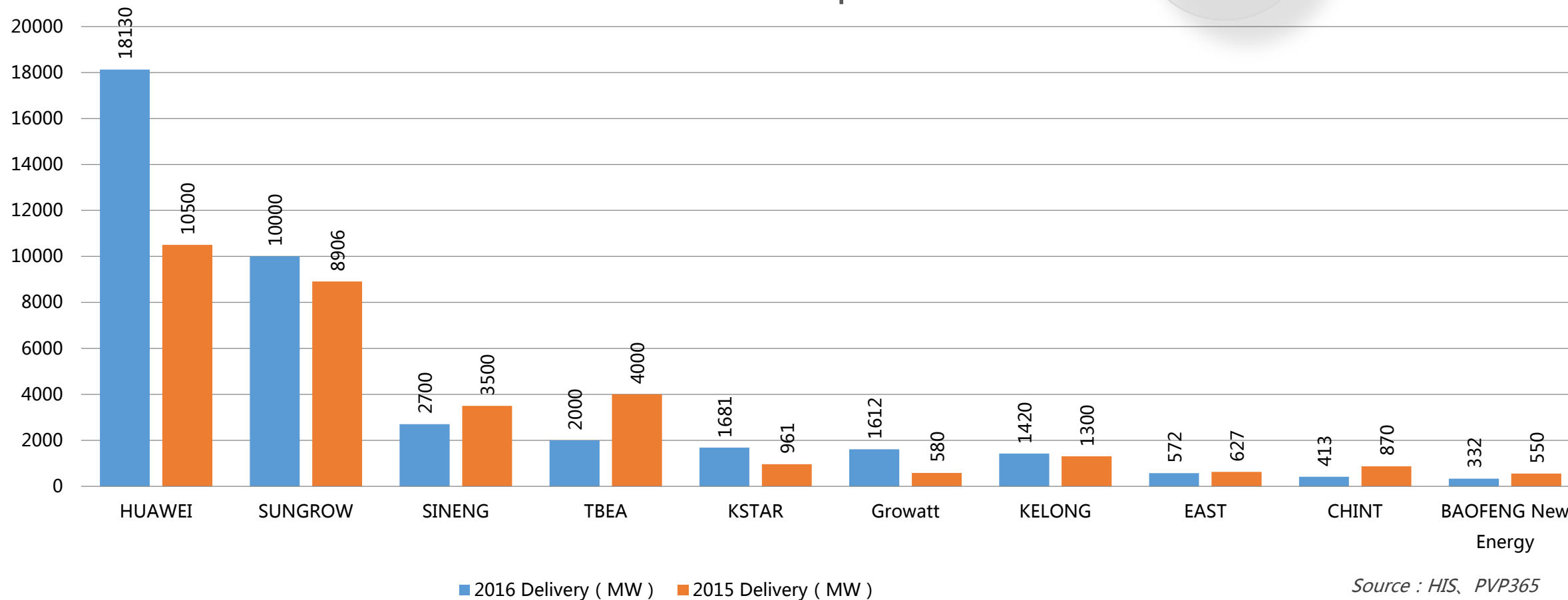


PV Installation capacity of EPC



数据来源：IHS

PV inverter enterprises in China



Source : HIS, PVP365

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Part 01 Industry condition

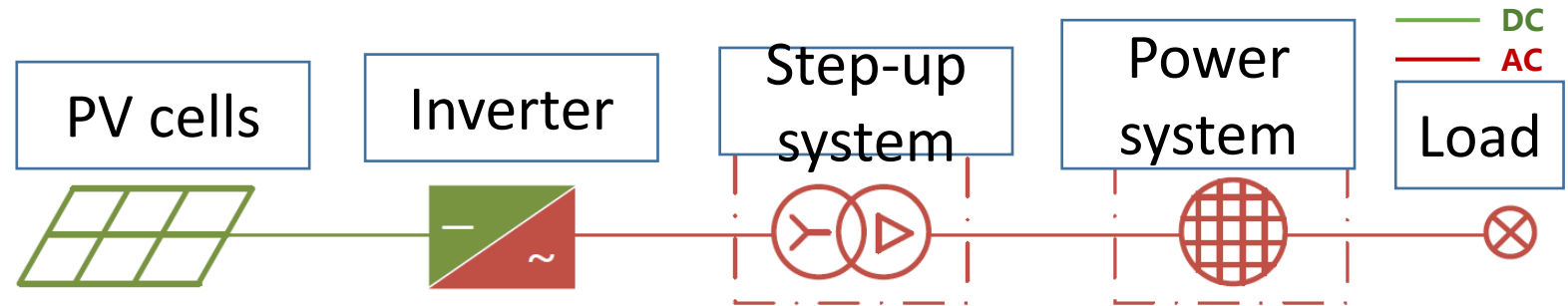
Part 02 Photovoltaic solution

Part 03 Industry trend

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PV POWER Solution dynamo theory

- The photoelectric volt effect of the semiconductor interface is used to convert light energy directly into electrical energy
- The large-capacity grid-connected photovoltaic power station is generally composed of photovoltaic power generation and ac boost



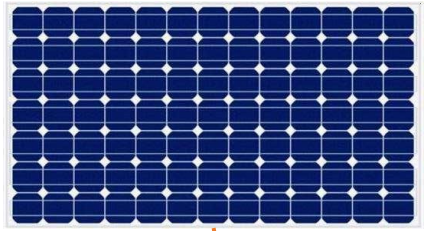
■ The number of parallel series determines the output power of pv array

■ The DC power is turned into sine wave current same frequency and phase with the grid.

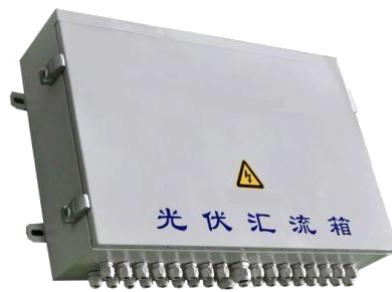
■ Boost to 10kv by transformer, access to power grid

PV Solution equipment

The large-scale grid PV power station usually has photovoltaic panel PV inverter and grid transformer



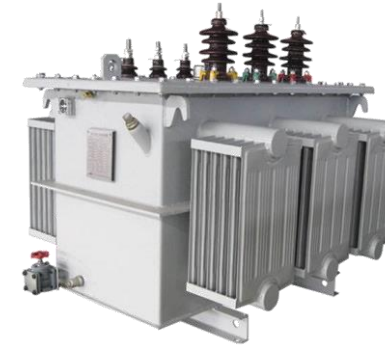
Photovoltaic module



Combiner box



Inverter



Grid transformer



Power transmission network



Inverter boost integrated solutions

Photovoltaic solution centralized & string



Centralized PV

Photovoltaic power generation system based on high-power photovoltaic inverter (over 500kW)

The location of the site is flat and the PV modules are generally oriented towards the same direction without any blockage

Generally $\geq 5\text{MW}$ even GW level

Power generation with 10KV or 35KV access to power grid , far from load, unable to be consumed locally

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January 31, 2018 | slide 13



String PV

Photovoltaic module ≤ 5 sets connected to grid inverter by string form

Flexible location , installed in hills , roof etc. Module orientation is inconsistent

Different capacity , less than 1 MW operable

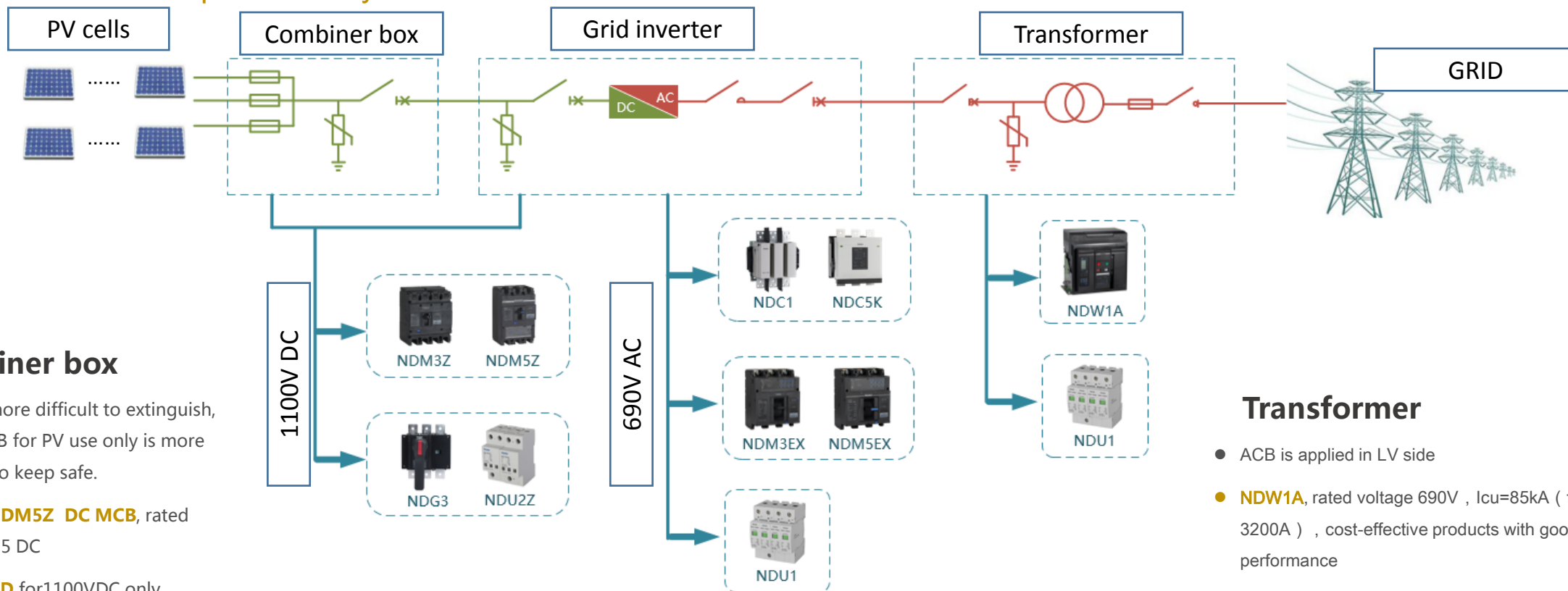
Power generation with 10KV or 35KV access to power grid , far from load, unable to be consumed locally



Centralized Photovoltaic generation

1100VDC/690VAC Centralized photovoltaic power plant

LV distribution protection system



Combiner box

- DC arc is more difficult to extinguish, so DC MCB for PV use only is more preferred to keep safe.
- **NDM3Z/NDM5Z DC MCB**, rated voltage, 125 DC
- **NDU2Z SPD** for 1100VDC only, voltage protection level 4.3kA, maximum discharge current 40kA

Inverter

- AC contactor is used the main circuit. AC contactor **NDC1**, Rated current, 1050~2650A. **NDC5K Vacuum contactor** contacts in vacuum room, smaller size with same characteristic.
- **NDM3EX MCB** specially designed for PV inverter, smallest size in the LV industry, Icu=70KA, 400VAC, leading the LV industry.

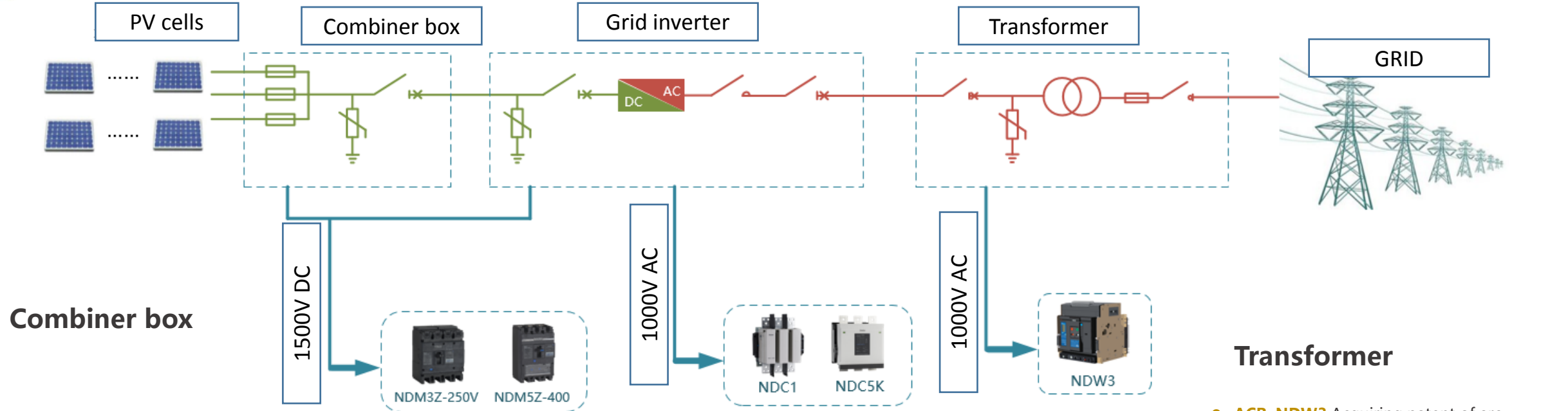
Transformer

- ACB is applied in LV side
- **NDW1A**, rated voltage 690V, Icu=85kA (frame 3200A), cost-effective products with good performance
- **NDU1 SPD** Operating voltage 550VAC, Maximum discharge current reach 65kA, protecting lightning overvoltage.

Centralized Photovoltaic generation

1500VDC/800VAC Centralized photovoltaic power plant

LV distribution protection system



- **NDM3Z-250V MCCB** specially designed for 1500VDC , Icu=16kA
- **NDM5Z-400** is the latest developed DC MCB , rated voltage 1500V , double contacts, Icu=20kA , leading the industry

Inverter

- AC contactor **NDC1**, AC contactor is used the main circuit. Rated current, 1050~2650A. **NDC5K Vacuum contactor** contacts in vacuum room , 35% smaller than normal contactors with better characteristics.

Maximum rated voltage, 1000VAC , suitable for inverters of different power.

Electrical life: 5000,000

Maximum switching capacity ≥ 9.8KA

Transformer

- **ACB NDW3** Acquiring patent of arc quenching system, it increases breaking capacity and electrical life much more.

Rated voltage, 1000V

Optimising of operation structure , involving shaft sleeve material

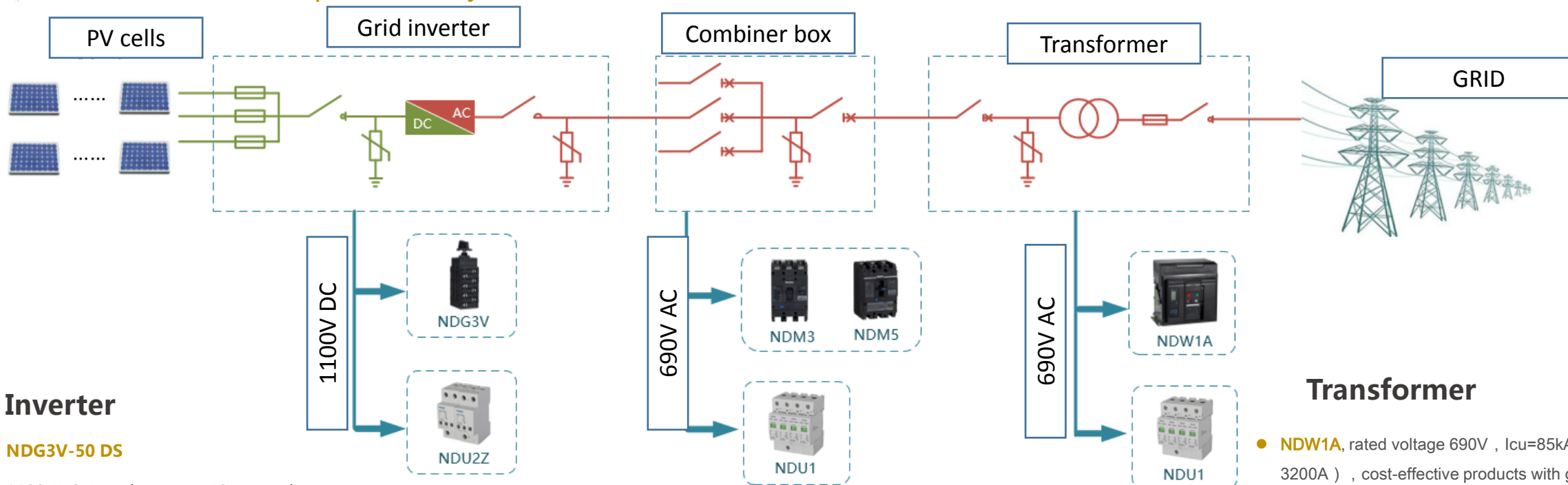
Electrical life : 10000 ; mechanical : 15000.



1100VDC/690VAC Centralized photovoltaic power plant

LV distribution protection system

String Photovoltaic generation



Inverter

- **NDG3V-50 DS**
- 1100VDC, Rated current $\leq 50A$, used for inspection and isolation.
small size
IP65
- **NDU2Z SPD** for 1100VDC only , voltage protection level 4.3kV , maximum discharge current 40kA

Combiner box

- **NDM3 MCCB**
Rated voltage 690VAC , 125~1600A.
NDM3-400, 690VA Icu=20kA ,
- **NDM5 MCCB** Double contacts

The extinguishing ability of short circuit is greatly enhanced

At 690VAC Icu40kA Smallest size in the industry

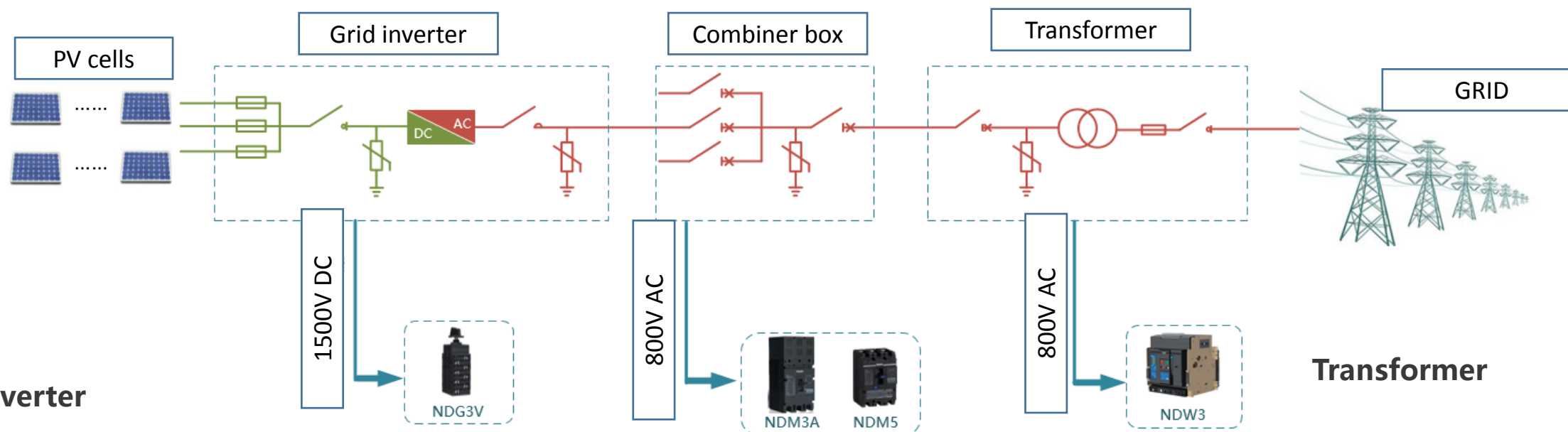
Transformer

- **NDW1A**, rated voltage 690V , Icu=85kA (frame 3200A) , cost-effective products with good performance
- **NDU1 SPD** continuous operating voltage 550VAC , maximum discharge voltage 65kA



String Photovoltaic generation

1500VDC/800VAC Centralized photovoltaic power plant LV distribution protection system



Inverter

- **NDG3V-50 DC DS** 1100~1500V
- High breaking capacity ,
- 1500VDC Rated current 20A , used for inspection and isolation.
- small size
- IP65

Combiner box

- **NDM3A MCCB** applied in inverter AC
- NDM3A-400 800VAC, Icu=30kA ,
- NDM5 MCCB** Double contacts

The extinguishing ability of short circuit is greatly enhanced

At 690VAC Icu40kA Smallest size in the industry

Transformer

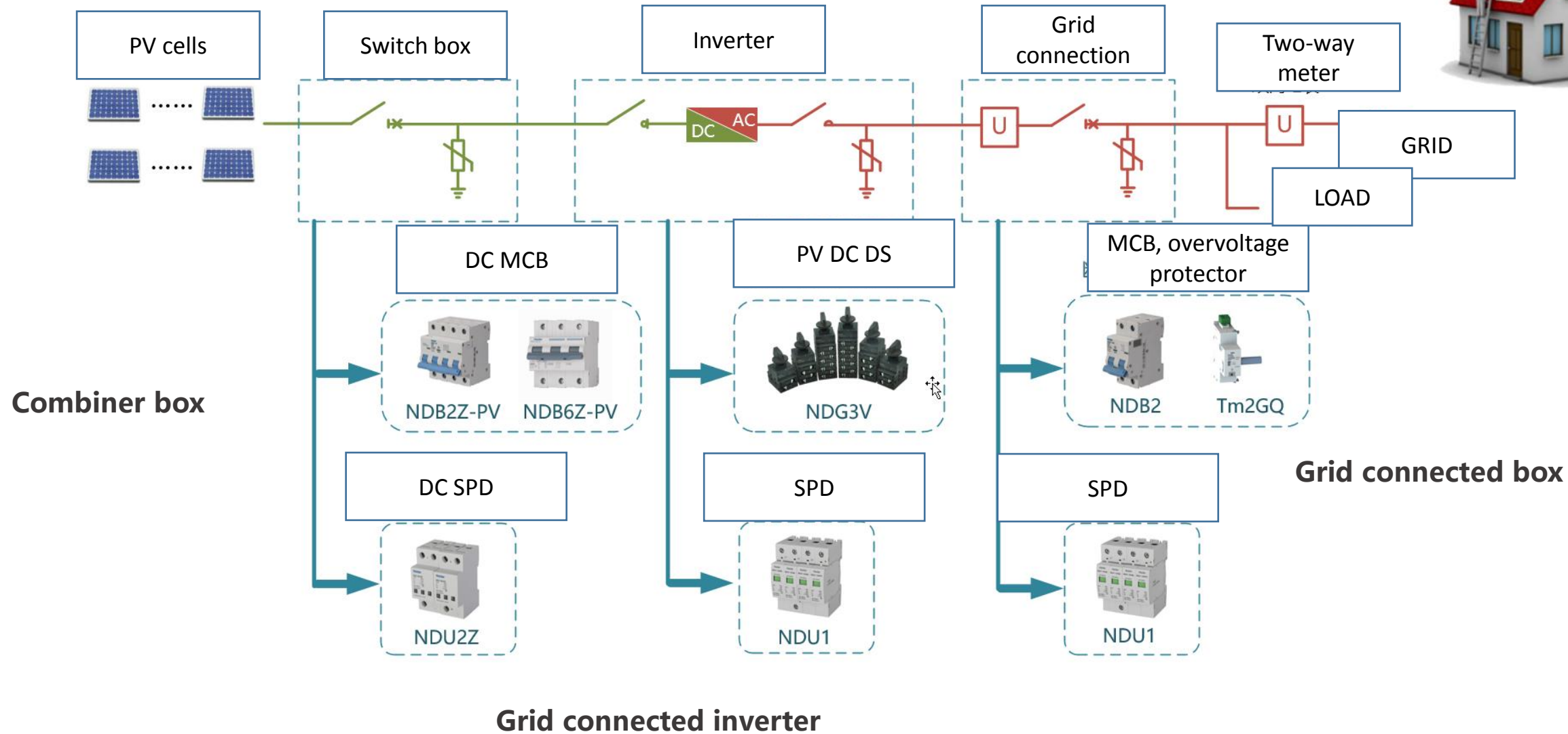
- **ACB NDW3** Acquiring patent of arc quenching system, it increases breaking capacity and electrical life much more.

Rated voltage, 1000V

Optimising of operation structure , involving shaft sleeve material

Electrical life : 10000 ; mechanical : 15000.

PV solution Household distributed photovoltaic



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Foresee the PV future outline

Distributed PV system

VOLTAGE

1500VDC
1000VAC



Giant power

String PV system:120kW
Centralized PV system :
1.5/2MW

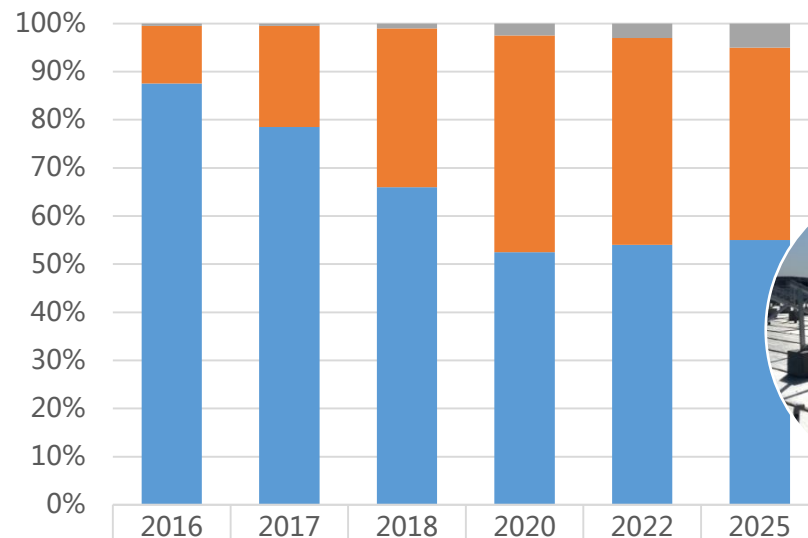
Smart

Remote control、no
maintaining、
telecommunication

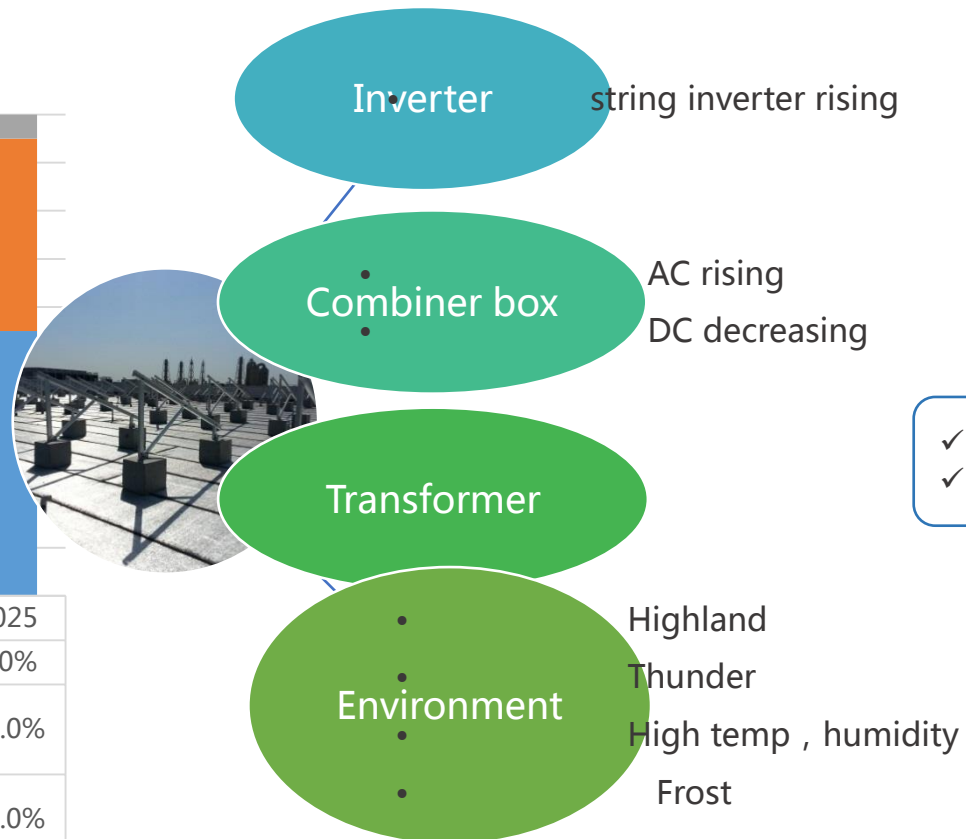
Inverter & transformer integrated

Integrated solution more
economic

Trend Distributed PV



■ Others	0.5%	0.5%	1.0%	2.5%	3.0%	5.0%
■ Distributed power station	12.0%	21.0%	33.0%	45.0%	43.0%	40.0%
■ Large surface power station	88.0%	78.5%	66.0%	52.5%	54.0%	55.0%



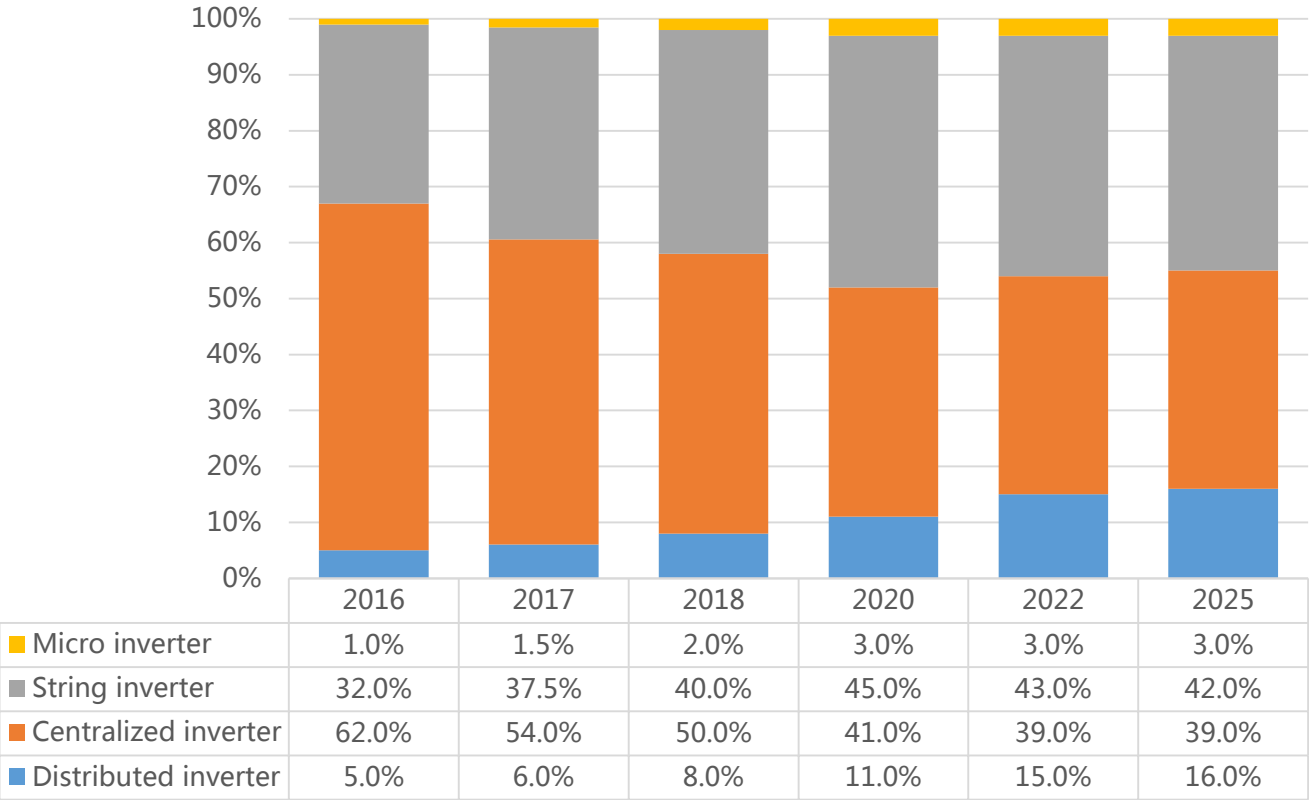
✓ DC isolating switch demand increased

✓ AC MCCB increased
✓ DC MCCB decreased

✓ High breaking capability

Trend Distributed PV

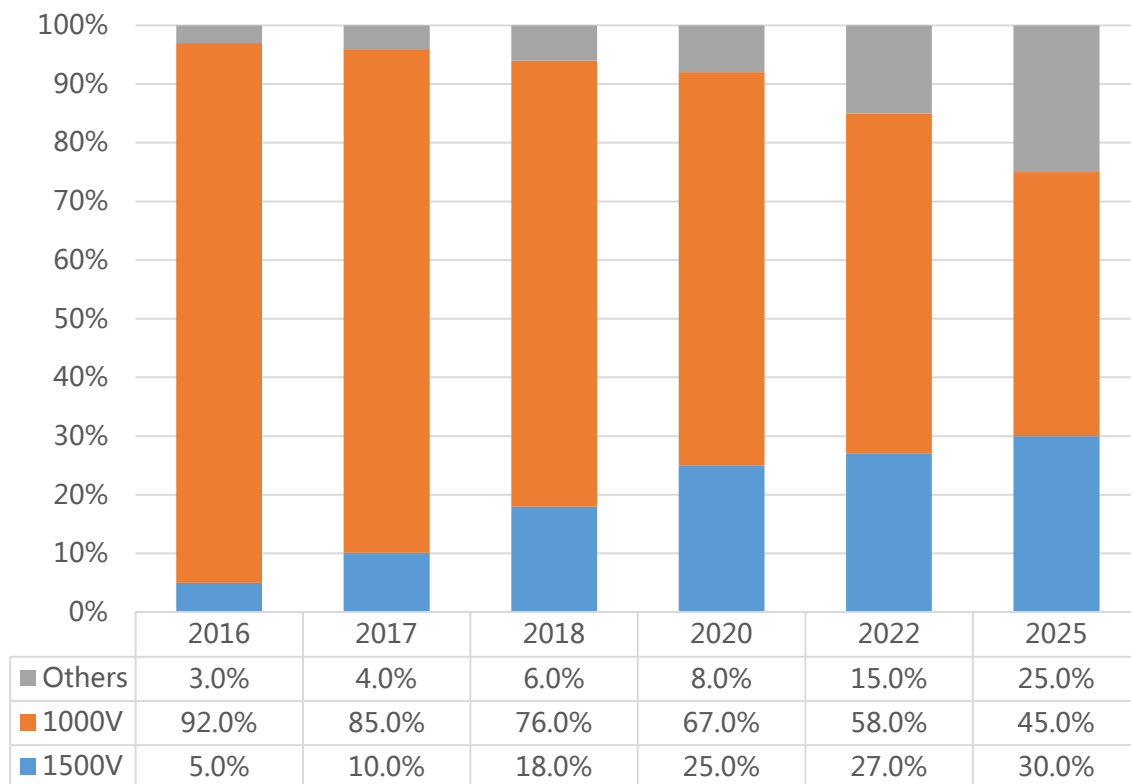
Market share of different types of inverter



Trend High voltage

- High voltage reduce the line loss and the amount of copper
- 1500VDC ;
- 800 , 1000VAC ;

Market share of different system voltage levels



1500V DC Disconnection
switch、DC MCCB

1000VAC ACB、DC
MCCB, Contactor



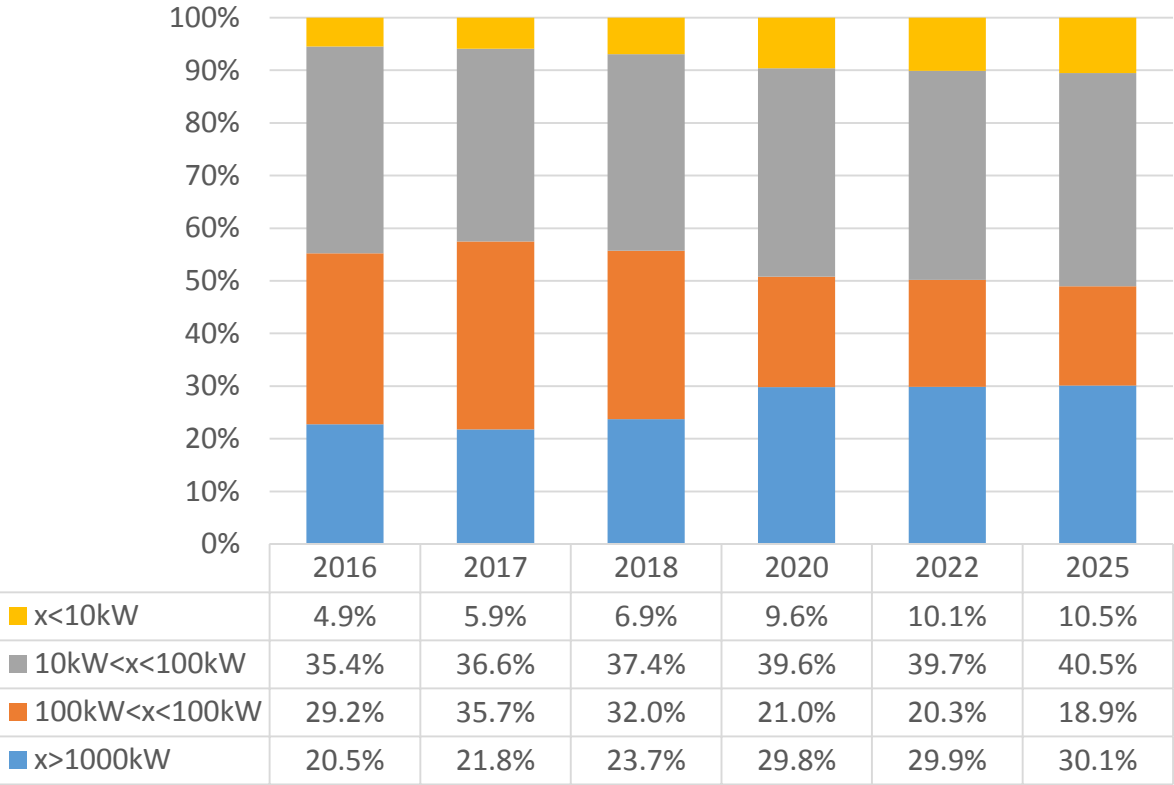
Trend High power

- String system 100kW , 120kW
- Centralized system 1.5MW、2MW available

- String system 1500V/32A
Disconnection switch
- Centralized system 1500VDC/400A
DC MCCB

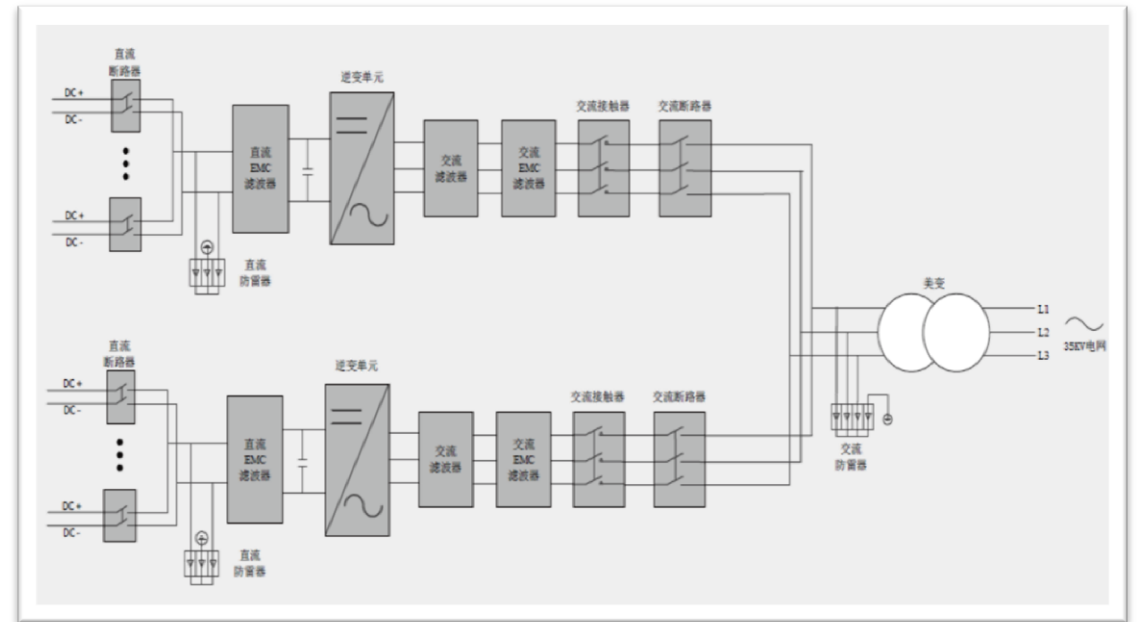
- 1000V AC/1600A MCCB
Contactor
AC side , Icu higher
Smaller size

Market share of different inverter power



Trend Inverter & Transformer integrated

- Inverter & Transformer integrated solution reduce circuit breakers in AC side and decrease the cost.
- Equipment providers prefer ACB.
- Low voltage devices shrink.



Trend Automation and intelligence



Automation:

Reactive power compensation at night and disconnect the photovoltaic panel in SVG mode then automatically switch on the next morning;

After the misoperation and failure protection, it will automatically turn on the lock and reduce the operation and maintenance work;

The use of remote closing can reduce the number of manual closing times so as to protect the safety of maintenance personnel;

Finally achieve the goal of reducing the number of operations and reducing costs.



As a component node of smart grid;

Data collection: sensors make traditional equipment digital and intelligent;

Remote communication, adapt to TCP/IP, RS485, etc;

Shared data ;

Big data intelligent online analysis, predicting failure, early operation, reducing the number of passive stops;

Remote diagnosis, auxiliary decision-making, quick troubleshooting, reduced operation time;

Trend Globalization



The main application of the northwest region is the high sandstorm area.

The area is located in the gobi, grassland, remote, installation/maintenance is not easy

The power station is large and needs to be built quickly to generate value.



The European application environment is good

High labor cost and simplified engineering

quantity

Poor application environment in the Middle East

Large sandstorm, severe salt fog

High temperature



High reliability

The equipment requires high environmental adaptability (high latitude, high/low temperature, high wind sand)

The equipment needs to be easy to maintain and reduce the impact of maintenance on the power station

High reliability;

Equipment installation/maintenance is required to reduce installation/maintenance costs

High reliability

It is required to prevent dust, sand, high temperature and salt spray

Trend The development roadmap of the photovoltaic industry



Power rating:	3~60kW	3~120kW
DC voltage	360V~800V	360~1160V
AC voltage	230V single 400V~540V three phase	230V single phase 400V~1000V three phase



	2017	Power, voltage increasing	2019	
Power rating:	500kW~1500kW		1000~2500kW	
DC voltage	450V~900V		800~1300V	
AC voltage	315V~400V		400V~1000V	

- 1. According to the development trend of the above industries, it is believed that the framework and the large contactor can meet the demand of photovoltaic power generation industry in a short time.
- 2 Planning for future demand of DC disconnection switch, DC MCCB and AC MCCB.

Trend The development roadmap of the photovoltaic industry



Electrical life : 5000

Mechanical life : 20000

Operating temperature :

-40~+75°C

Meet the requirements of dust and dust environment

Remote sub-switching function

Rated voltage

1000V DC

1500V DC

Rated current

250A

400A

2017

Voltage, current increasing

2019



Electrical life : 5000

Mechanical life : 20000

Operating temperature :

-40~+75°C

Meet the IP67 cabinet without fan temperature rise test

Overpressure, pressure loss, check the function of pressure closing

Rated voltage

690VAC

1000VAC

Rated current

250A

400A

Trend The development roadmap of the photovoltaic industry



Electrical life : 5000

Mechanical life : 20000

Operating temperature :

-40~+75°C

Handle protection grade: : IP67

**Meet the IP67 cabinet without fan
temperature rise test**

Rated voltage

1000VDC

1500VDC

Rated current

32A

32A

Pole

2、4、6、8

2、4、6、8、10



Mechanical life : 20000次

Operating temperature :

-40~85°C

**Breaking capacity : 8~12le
(20times)**

**Meet the IP67 cabinet without fan
temperature rise test**

Rated voltage

1000V/1500VDC

1000V/1500VDC

Rated current

12A

32A

2017

Voltage, current increasing

2019

Trend The development roadmap of the photovoltaic industry



Mechanical life : 20000次

Operating temperature :

-40~85°C

Handle protection grade: IP65

**Meet the IP67 cabinet without fan
temperature rise test**

Rated voltage

690VAC

1000VAC

Rated current

160A

400A

2017

Voltage, current increasing

2019

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Typical cases EPC Cooperation



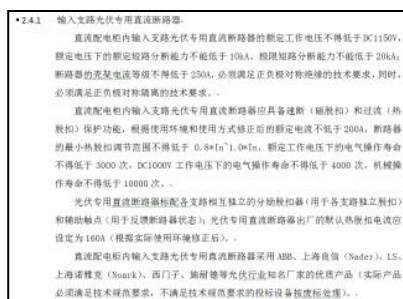
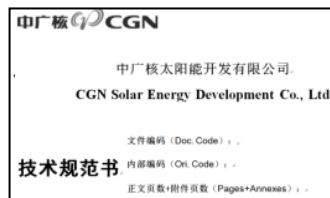
NDM5Z DC1200V successful enters into

CGN , Over 300MW of procurement has been

achieved , In 2016,Nader have signed the

purchase contract with ShenZhen

Winline/KSTAR/Kelong/Chint,etc.



Nader DC products have entered in

more than 20 EPC

(TBEA/GCL/TALESUN/LINGYANG/Jinko/TianHe ,et

c.) used in combiner box/inverter/ substation ;



Typical cases equipment providers cooperation



Strategic cooperation with core companies in PV industry. Providing whole product solution of PV industry.



Nader products



许继集团有限公司
XJ GROUP CORPORATION



隆玛科技
Enjoy The Sunny Life

TGOOD 特|锐|德

XD 中国西电
CHINA XD

Nader 良信电器
高端低压电气系统解决方案专家

Typical cases QingHai XiTie mountain PV project 100MW

The **first PV station above** on the **3000M** in China.

This project locates at QingHai XiTie mountain, It's the first PV project's altitude more than 3,000 meters in China. This is the first PV project in such high altitude and tough environment. Nader provided solution for all LV distribution system protection.

□ Application

100MW inverter/combiner box

EPC : CGN

□ Main products

NDM3Z MCCB

Typical cases Pakistan 900MW PV project

The **leading international project** in 'Belt and Road'

The 900MW photovoltaic ground power station invested by ZTE Energy Co., Ltd, locating in Bahawalpur Burwina Solar Industrial Park, Punjab, Pakistan. With a total investment of more than 1.5 billion U.S. dollars, it is one of the priority implementation projects of the CMB Economic Corridor, the first project completing financing of the Economic corridor and the first energy project for grid power generation. This project led the international project construction of 'Belt and Road'.

□ Application

900MW inverter/combiner box,

EPC : Sungrow

□ Main products

NDM3Z/NDM5E MCCB

Typical cases Uzbekistan 100MV PV project

The **first large PV plant** project in Uzbekistan

The 100MW PV power station invested by ZhuHai XingYe technology Co., Ltd, locating in Usamarkand , Uzbekistan. Uzbekistan mainly relies on thermal power and hydroelectric power generation, photovoltaic power generation is almost blank. This plant will be the first large PV plant project in Uzbekistan

□ Application

100MW Box Transformer Substation

EPC : Ming Yang Electrical

□ Main products

NDW1A ACB